94

88

82

70

68

55

21

29

16

Outside

Outside

researcher

Referee in

promotion case

Whistleblower

Routine audit

Outside

Outside

researchers

researchers

researcher

Seen falsifying

researchers

Whistleblower

1997

2010

1981

2010

1987

2011

2009

2002

2007

**ROTTEN APPLES, OTHER BARRELS: HIGH-PROFILE FRAUD ACROSS SCIENTIFIC DISCIPLINES** 

Researcher	Discipline	Armation	of articles based on falsification	discovery	discovery
Yoshitaka Fujii	Medicine	Toho University,	193	Outside	2012

Max Delbrück

Centrum.

Germany

University of

Emory and

Jinggangshan

University of

San Diego, US

Netherlands

US

US

Norway

Tufts University,

Bell Laboratories.

University of Oslo,

Source: "Scientific misconduct and the myth of self-correction in science" by W. Stroebe, T. Postmes and R. Spears

Tilburg University,

California.

University, China

Harvard universities. US

Giessen, Germany

Japan

Medicine

Medicine

Medicine

Chemistry

Medicine

Social

psychology

Medicine

**Physics** 

Medicine

(Perspectives on Psychological Science, 2012)

Friedhelm

Herrmann and

**Marion Brach** 

Joachim Boldt

John Darsee

**Hua Zhong** 

and Tao Liu

**Robert Slutsky** 

**Diederik Stapel** 

**Scott Reuben** 

Jan Hendrik

Jon Sudbø

Schön